This diagram reflects the CMS vision for the hierarchical structure of “Hospital Anesthesia Services.” Of particular note is that all anesthesia and sedation services would fall under this newly defined service. It is anticipated that most hospitals will assign this role to the Department of Anesthesia, resulting in all sedation, moderate and deep, being regulated by anesthesiologists.

**Hospital Anesthesia Services**

- **Anesthesia**
  - General
  - Regional
  - MAC
  - Deep Sedation

  **Opt-Out State?**

  - Yes
    - No MD supervision required for CRNA
  - No
    - MD supervision required for CRNA

  **Rescue Capacity**

- **Anesthesia/Sedation**
  - Topical
  - Local
  - Minimal
  - Moderate

  **To be administered by appropriately trained medical practitioner within scope of practice**

**NOTE:** Analgesia via epidurals/spinals for Labor & Delivery is permitted to be administered by CRNAs without MD supervision.